Next Week: Mini Page

Hero: Jimmy Carter



into the landscape.

Mini Fact:

Army reservists, like Sgt. Ian Rivera-Aponte, learn how to disappear

Our country celebrates Veterans Day on Nov. 11, the anniversary of the end of World War I. This U.S. holiday was created in 1919 to honor members of our armed services.

A military veteran is a person who has served in the armed forces. Do you know any veterans?

This week, The Mini Page looks at the reserve branches of the U.S. military.

Reserve support

The idea for a reserve force goes all the way back to Founding Fathers George Washington and Alexander Hamilton. They thought all men should be trained for military service so they could support the Army if needed.

The Air Force, Coast Guard, Marine Corps and Navy also have reserve branches. Many reservists are former active-duty troops.

A monthly job

Usually, reserve soldiers work part-time, just one weekend a month and two weeks in the summer. Sometimes, such as in wartime, they are called upon to be full-time. They might fill active-duty positions when those soldiers go to war.

The president of the U.S. is the commander in chief of reserve units. They answer to the federal, or national, government.

The National Guard is another branch of service. Each governor serves as commander in chief of the National Guard units in his or her state. They can be called to federal service by the president.

The Reserve branches

Reserve soldiers receive pay and other benefits, such as education and insurance. Many of them like the idea of serving their country while continuing their civilian lives at

The Army Reserve:

- established in 1908
- about 202,000 warrior-citizens



The Navy Reserve:

- established in 1915
- about 47,000 sailors

The Marine Corps Reserve:

- established in 1916
- about 40,000 Marines





The Coast Guard Reserve:

- founded in 1941
- about 7,500 Guard members

The Air Force Reserve:

- established in 1948
- about 69,000 airmen



Resources

On the Web:

together better.

• bit.ly/MPreserves

At the library:

• "The U.S. Marine Corps and Military Careers" by R. Conrad Stein (and other books in the series about the Army and Air Force)

Army Pfcs. Matthew Joy, left, and Deontrius

members from the U.S. and six other nations.

When a person joins the Army Reserve,

Army reservist training

he or she must complete basic training,

training, the reservist receives an Army

beret, or hat. This ceremony marks the

transition from civilian to soldier.

A special job

cooks or carpenters.

which lasts eight weeks. After completing

An Army Reserve soldier chooses a

specialty, or a job to do in the service, and

jobs might include medics, military police,

After specialty training is complete,

sharp. They also must go to yearly training

Reserve soldiers may train together one

for two weeks that will help them work

weekend a month to keep their skills

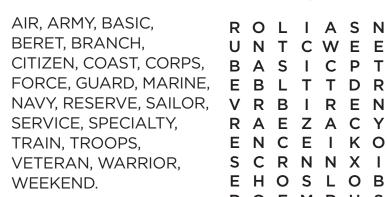
trains for it after basic training. These

Martin participate in a training event in August with more than 12,000 service

Try 'n' Find

Words that remind us of military reserves are hidden in this puzzle. Some words are hidden backward or diagonally, and some letters are used twice. See if you can find:

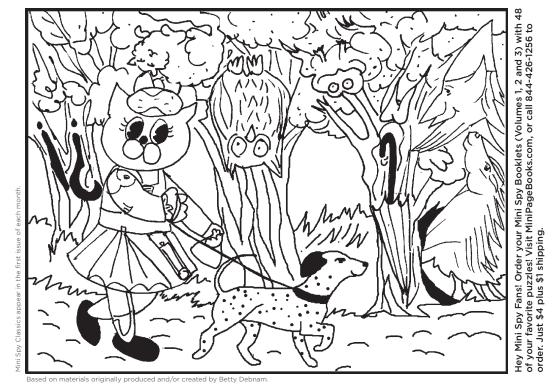
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ROLIASNTROOPS UNTCWEEKENDS CITIZEN, COAST, CORPS, BASICPTSAOCPKE ZACYMRA ENCEIKORAVYAHUE SCRNNXI RRMVLI EHOSLOBEPRATERE ROFMRHSIGSNYYOV

Mini Spy Classics

Mini Spy loves to walk her dog. See if you can find the hidden pictures. Then color the picture.



cat

frog

horse's head

• two umbrellas peanut

fish tooth

question mark

• elf • owl

exclamation

mark

 safety pin • number 8

Mini Jokes

Joe: Why did the soldier salute the tiger?

Jack: Because the tiger had more stripes!

Eco Note

Earth's atmosphere is a layer of gases about 560 miles thick, surrounding the planet like a protective blanket. The gases are densest near the surface and thin out toward space. The atmosphere contains life-giving oxygen. It keeps in warmth and screens the planet from harmful radiation. Earth's atmosphere is mainly nitrogen and oxygen. Argon and traces of other gases are also present.

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For later:

Look in your newspaper for articles about reserve units at work in your city or state.

Teachers: For standards-based activities to accompany this feature, visit: bit.ly/MPstandards. And follow The Mini Page on Facebook!



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